

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	vii
1. AMERICA—WHITHER?	3
Doubt – Fog – Delicate decisions – Portraits of James Buchanan, Harriet Lane, Winfield Scott	
2. FROM SPRINGFIELD TO WASHINGTON	35
The President-elect meets immense crowds in key cities – Secret night journey from Harrisburg to Washington	
3. PEACE EFFORTS FAIL	85
A convention babbles – Emissaries of many stripes – Portrait of Charles Sumner	
4. LINCOLN TAKES THE OATH AS PRESIDENT	120
Tense atmosphere in the national capital – Structure of the inaugural address – Its delivery – Repercussions	
5. CABINET PORTRAITS	140
Seward – Chase – Cameron – Welles – Bates – Smith – Montgomery Blair – Vice-President Hamlin	
6. OFFICE-SEEKERS	162
An unprecedented number of place-hunters – The President balances favors	
7. WAR CHALLENGE AT SUMTER	185
A world drama – The majority of the Cabinet oppose the President – Responsibility for war – Sumter falls	
8. THE CALL FOR TROOPS	210
“Uprising of the North” – The South holds firm	
9. JEFFERSON DAVIS—HIS GOVERNMENT	237
The Confederate capital moved from Montgomery to Richmond – Portraits of Confederate leaders	

- | | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 10. | TURMOIL—FEAR—HAZARDS
Deaths of Ellsworth and Douglas—Taney and Lincoln on the habeas corpus—Lincoln's extra-legal acts unapproved by Congress | 261 |
| 11. | BULL RUN LOST '61—COMMANDER McCLELLAN
Battle announced beforehand—Civilian spectators—Rout and disaster—Female spies | 300 |
| 12. | FRÉMONT IN MISSOURI—JAMES GORDON BENNETT
A radical abolitionist fails as a military leader—His emancipation proclamation revoked by the President | 336 |
| 13. | THE TRENT AFFAIR—"ONE WAR AT A TIME"
Confederate Commissioners taken from a British ship on the high seas—Two countries in uproar | 358 |
| 14. | THE USES OF PATRONAGE
Working for your friends and your friends working for you | 369 |
| 15. | DECEMBER '61 MESSAGE—COMMITTEE ON THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR
Portraits of Joseph Henry, Benjamin F. Wade, Zachariah Chandler, Lyman Trumbull, Andrew Johnson, Thaddeus Stevens—The first slaver, Gordon, hanged—Gradual compensated emancipation first proposed by Lincoln | 377 |
| 16. | OPINION-MAKERS
Portraits of Robert J. Walker, Horace Greeley, Anna Ella Carroll | 400 |
| 17. | EXPECTATIONS OF McCLELLAN
The President studies the art of war—He offers McClellan a plan | 413 |
| 18. | CORRUPTION—STANTON REPLACES CAMERON
Munitions and horse frauds—Portrait of Edwin McMasters Stanton | 422 |
| 19. | WHITE HOUSE CHILDREN
Tad, Willie, Julie, Bud—Death of Willie | 454 |
| 20. | DONELSON—GRANT—SHILOH
The first light breaks on Northern gloom—Portrait of Grant—McClellan constantly demands more troops—News from New Orleans and Shiloh cheers the North—The Davis inaugural | 459 |

21. FAREWELL, WOODEN WARSHIPS! 479
 The *Monitor* and the *Merrimac* – Portrait of John Ericsson
22. SEVEN DAYS OF BATTLES—SUMMER OF '62 489
 “Shoveling fleas” – Spies. Timothy Webster hanged and Belle Boyd jailed
23. THE DRAFT—DECISIONS—PATHOS 504
 Sketch of Halleck
24. SECOND BULL RUN AUGUST '62—CHAOS 514
 Portraits of John Pope, Robert E. Lee, Stonewall Jackson – Death of Phil Kearny – McClellan’s command questioned – The Cabinet and the President
25. BLOODY ANTIETAM SEPTEMBER '62 549
 Lee invades the North and is turned back
26. THE INVOLVED SLAVERY ISSUE 555
 The many-faceted race question – Abolitionists incessantly press Lincoln for action
27. PRELIMINARY EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION '62 577
 The long-withheld document issued after military success – Staggering effects
28. McCLELLAN’S “SLOWS” AND POLITICS 590
 The tortuous relationships between a President and Commander
29. ELECTION LOSSES IN '62—INDIAN DEATHS 609
 Dennis Hanks and Carl Schurz call on Lincoln – Letter to Fanny McCullough
30. DECEMBER '62 MESSAGE—“WE CANNOT ESCAPE HISTORY” 618
31. BURNSIDE—FREDERICKSBURG '62—MORALE 623
 “Needless butchery” – The North despondent, the South confident
32. THUNDER OVER THE CABINET 636
 Seward and Chase resign from the Cabinet and return